DFI's research and analytical work has covered many multilateral concessional financing issues. These include:

- **how developing countries can get the best quality multilateral aid for development. For examples of this work see**
  - Guide to Donors
  - Key Analytical issues for Government External Financing
  - The Effectiveness of Aid to Africa Since the HIPC Initiative: Issues, Evidence and Possible Areas for Action
  - The Role of Multilateral Grants in Financing the MDGs

- **how concessional financing could work better to protect developing countries against exogenous shocks**
  - Investigation into the International Architecture for Economic Shocks Financing
  - Long-term Sustainability for HIPCds: How to Respond to Shocks

- **how to improve the IMF’s relevance for low-income countries. For examples of this work see**
  - What is the Point of the PSI? The Views of African Policymaker
  - Helping the Poor? The IMF and Low-Income Countries