



Based on research by Development Finance International, the [WaterAid's new report "Releasing the Flow"](#)

concentrates on the capacity to use available funds for water and sanitation in five countries in Sub-Saharan Africa -

[Ethiopia](#)

,
[Mozambique](#)

,
[Rwanda](#)

,
[South Africa](#)

and

[Uganda](#)

. The research suggests that effective leadership from government – at national, regional and local level – is a key factor for success.

In all case studies there is evidence that strong political will has translated into positive action on absorption of funds, greater transparency and improved water and sanitation services for people and communities. Other critical factors include the availability of skilled human resources, the balance between recurrent and capital funding for local government, and the quality of co-ordination and communication between major stakeholders.

You can also [download the DFI global study](#) .